

Time : 3 Hours]

407 (Semantics)

Q-1) (A) What is the area of study of Semantics? Discuss in detail. (10)

OR

What is meant by "MEANING"? Describe the types of meaning given by G. Leech.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Expressive Function of Languages

(2) Directive Function of Languages

Q-2) (A) Describe the Mentalist theory of Meaning in detail. (10)

OR

Describe the Truth Conditional Theory in detail.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) The Behaviorist Theory

(2) The Use Theory

Q-3) (A) Describe the process of Concept Formation giving examples. (10)

OR

Explain with illustrations what the Inner Speech, the Outer Speech and the Written Form of Speech reflect.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Homonymy

(2) Basic Colour Terms

(P.T.O)

Q-4) (A) Describe the difference between the area of studies of Pragmatics and Semantics.(10)

OR

Describe the types of Dictionaries in detail.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Dictionary and Encyclopedia

(2) Dictionary and Thesaurus

Q-5) Answer the following questions- (14)

(1) What is a Connotative Meaning?

(2) Which function of Language is used in Literature? Why?

(3) How is the Syntax of 'Inner Speech'?

(4) How many Acts of Speech are there? Which are they?

(5) What is meant by 'Discourse'?

(6) What is Polysemy? Give examples.

(7) Which is the minimal Unit of Thought and Language? Why?

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Candidate's Seat No : _____

M.A. (Sem.-II) Examination

408

Linguistics

May-2017

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

408 (Psycholinguistics)

Q-1) (A) Describe the main theories for Language acquisition. (10)

OR

Describe the process of language acquisition in detail.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Telegraphic Speech

(2) Grammatical Milestones

Q-2) (A) Describe the characteristics of sound waves to be perceived in detail. (10)

OR

What is the function of Linearity and Segmentation of Sounds in Speech Perception?

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Process of word perception

(2) Phonemic Identification

Q-3) (A) Describe in detail the process of Comprehension. (10)

OR

Explain the contribution of Mental Lexicon in the process of Comprehension.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Interpretation

(2) Intended Meaning

Q-4) (A) Describe the process of planning in 'Sentence Production.' (10)

OR

Explain in detail the utterance program in the process of sentence production.

P. T. O.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Hesitation in Sentence Production

(2) Mistakes in Sentence Production

Q-5) Answer the following questions- (14)

(1) What is meant by 'Motherese' theory?

(2) What does the study of Language Processing include?

(3) What is holophrastic speech?

(4) What is 'Categorical Perception'?

(5) What is meant by 'Actual Utterance'?

(6) At what age a child can understand abstractness?

(7) What is 'Slip of the tongue'? Give examples.

2/33

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Candidate's Seat No : _____

M.A. (Sem.-II) Examination

409

Linguistics

May-2017

[Max. Marks : 70

Time : 3 Hours]

409 (Language Teaching)

Q-1) (A) Explain in detail the differences of teaching between first language and second Language. (10)

OR

Describe in detail the Reading skill.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Art of Conversation

(2) Importance of Listening skill in LT

Q-2) Write detailed notes on any two of the following- (14)

(1) Grammar Translation Method

(2) Direct Method

(3) Communicative Approach

(4) Suggestopedia

Q-3) (A) Describe the process of selection of Material in preparing a syllabus. (10)

OR

Describe the whole structure of Language Teaching Mechanism.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Importance of Repetition in LT

(2) Testing

Q-4) (A) What is Error Analysis? In what way it is useful in language teaching? (10)

OR

What is Contrastive Analysis? Describe in detail.

(P.T.O)

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(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Second Language Acquisition

(2) Stages of Errors

Q-5) Answer the following questions- (14)

(1) What is Perception Blindness?

(2) What is 'Dictation'? For what it is used in language teaching?

(3) What are the normal sources of errors for the second language learner?

(4) Which Method is known as Prussian Method?

(5) Which policy is accepted in the Constitution of India for language teaching?

(6) Which qualities are needed to become a good orator?

(7) What is the difference between 'Mistakes' and 'Errors'?

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M.A. (Sem.-II) Examination**410****Linguistics****May-2017****Time : 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks : 70****410 (Sociolinguistics)**

Q-1) (A) Explain Language as a Social Phenomenon. (10)

OR

Describe the area of studies of Sociolinguistics.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Language and Social Values

(2) Language and Social Status

Q-2) (A) Explain how Language and social structures are related with each-other. (10)

OR

Describe in detail the direction of Language change with examples.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Markers of Social Change

(2) Types of 'Lects'

Q-3) (A) Describe the levels of endangered languages given by UNESCO. (10)

OR

What is Language Maintenance? Explain the influence of Demographic factors on Language Maintenance.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Education as a factor influencing Language Maintenance

(2) Language Planning and Script

(P.T.O)

E 458-2

Q-4) (A) Explain- 'Bilingualism is a by-product of Globalization'. (10)

OR

Explain with illustrations the increase of Code-Switching and Code-Mixing in various Fields of Indian Societies.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Pidgins and Creoles

(2) Forms of Contact Languages

Q-5) Answer the following questions- (14)

- (1) What is Diglossia?
- (2) What is meant by 'Speech-Community'?
- (3) What is 'Escapism'?
- (4) What is the difference between 'Micro' and 'Macro' sociolinguistics?
- (5) What is 'Multi-Lingualism'? Give two examples.
- (6) Give two examples from kinship terminology of Hindi and English which are not parallel to each other.
- (7) What is 'Jargon' and 'Argot'?

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M.A. (Sem.-II) Examination
411 Linguistics
May-2017

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

411 (Computational Linguistics)

Q-1) (A) Explain the area of studies of Computational Linguistics. (10)

OR

What is 'Corpus'? How many types of corpus can be for computation?

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Salient Features of 'Corpus'

(2) Corpus Cleaning

Q-2) (A) What is 'Natural Language Processing'? (10)

OR

Describe the stages of 'Processing' in detail.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Natural Languages and Formal Languages

(2) Parsing and Chunking

Q-3) (A) Describe the process of Machine Translation in detail. (10)

OR

Describe the Indian Scenario for Machine Translation.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following- (4)

(1) Morphological Analyzer

(2) Parts of Speech

Q-4) (A) Tag any five sentences from the following- (10)

(1) वीरमगामामां ते सात घोरषा सुधी लक्ष्यो.

(2) गाममां येक ज शाणा हती.

(P.T.O)

E 492-2

- (3) બગીચામાં ખરેલાં પાંદડાંની પથારી હતી.
- (4) મીનાને ચા ખૂબ પસંદ હતી.
- (5) એણે માતાની દેરીએ માથું ટેકવ્યું.
- (6) He was not very selfish.
- (7) There was a lake near the garden.
- (8) He likes Indian food.
- (9) After watching the serial, he went to bed.
- (10) They wanted him to confess his crime.

(B) Write a short note on any one of the following-

(4)

- (1) Annotation
- (2) Paradigm Dictionary

Q-5) Answer the following questions-

(14)

- (1) What is the difference between general Corpus and Corpus in Computational Linguistics?
 - (2) How many types of corpus are there according to genre of corpus?
 - (3) What is 'Shallow Parsing'?
 - (4) What is 'Generation'?
 - (5) What is 'Tokenization'?
 - (6) What is Human-Filtering in MT?
 - (7) What are bi-lingual Corpora?
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