## **DG-113**

#### December-2013

5 years M.Sc. (CA & IT)

# Integrated (K.S.) 1st Sem. FY M. Sc.

### **Financial Accounting and Management**

Time: 2 Hours] [Max. Marks: 50

1. Answer the following questions : (any **one**)

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- (1) What is meant by Financial Accounting? Who are the users of Financial Information? What are their needs?
- (2) Explain the following concepts in detail:
  - (a) Going concern concept
  - (b) Matching concept
- 2. The Financial statements of ABC Ltd. contain the following information as on 31-3-2012.

#### **Balance Sheet**

Liabilities	₹ '000	Assets	₹ '000
60,000 Equity Shares	600	Fixed Assets	700
Long term debt	200	Inventory	130
Accounts payable	160	Accounts receivable	120
Other current liabilities	40	Cash	50
	1,000		1,000

#### **Income Statement**

	₹ '000
Sales	1,800
Less:	
Cost of goods sold	800
General Administration and Selling expenses	200
All other expenses	500
	1,500
Net Income	300

### You are required to calculate:

- (1) Current ratio
- (2) Stock turnover ratio
- (3) Net profit ratio
- (4) Debt equity ratio
- (5) Return on equity

#### OR

Explain meaning and significance of cash flow statement. Also prepare Cash Flow Statement as per AS-3 with imaginary figure.

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3. A company has the following capital structure at 31-3-2012.

•	*	
Particulars	Amount (₹)	Specific Cost (%)
Equity Capital	50,00,000	?
Preference Capital	40,00,000	8%
Debentures	60,00,000	14%

The Company's Tax rate is 50%. It is expected to pay a dividend of ₹ 15 per share in the current year and this dividend is expected to grow at the rate of 8% p.a. forever. The company's equity share is currently selling at ₹ 150 per share. Calculate weighted average cost of capital.

#### OR

What is meant by cost of capital? How it is ascertained? Explain in detail.

4. Your company is considering two projects, M and N. Each of which requires an initial outlay of  $\stackrel{?}{\stackrel{?}{\stackrel{?}{$\sim}}}$  240 million. The expected cash inflows from these projects are :

Year	Project M	Project N
1	85	100
2	120	110
3	180	120
4	100	90

If the two projects are mutually exclusive and the cost of capital is 12 percent, which project should the firm invest in based on NPV criteria?

#### OR

Define and explain the following with their respective merits and demerits:

- (a) Average Rate of Return
- (b) Pay back period

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Particulars	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
Stock on 1-4-2009	7,50,000	
Sales and Purchases	24,50,000	35,00,000
Wages	5,00,000	
Discounts	70,000	50,000
Salaries	75,000	
Rent	49,500	
General expenses including insurance	1,75,000	
Profit and loss a/c on 1-1-2009		1,50,300
Dividend paid	90,000	
Bad debts	48,300	
General Reserve		1,55,000
Cash and Bank	1,62,000	4,500
Authorized and issued capital (1,00,000 shares of ₹ 10 each)		10,00,000
Debtors and Creditors	3,75,000	1,75,000
Plant and Machinery	2,90,000	
Total:	50,34,800	50,34,800

You are required to prepare trading a/c and Profit and Loss a/c for the year ending 31-3-2012 and Balance Sheet as on that date after making following adjustments.

- (1) Closing Stock ₹ 8,20,000.
- (2) Depreciate Machinery @ 15% p.a.
- (3) Provide 5% discount on debtors.
- (4) One month's rent @ ₹ 54,000 p.a. was due on 31-3-2012.
- (5) Six months insurance was un expired ₹ 3,750.

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