Seat No. :

## DG-113

December-2013
5 years M.Sc. (CA \& IT)
Integrated (K.S.) ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Sem. FY M. Sc.

## Financial Accounting and Management

Time : 2 Hours]
[Max. Marks : 50

1. Answer the following questions: (any one)
(1) What is meant by Financial Accounting ? Who are the users of Financial Information? What are their needs ?
(2) Explain the following concepts in detail :
(a) Going concern concept
(b) Matching concept
2. The Financial statements of ABC Ltd. contain the following information as on 31-3-2012.

Balance Sheet

| Liabilities | ₹ ’ $\mathbf{0 0 0}$ | Assets | ₹ ’ $\mathbf{0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 60,000 Equity Shares | 600 | Fixed Assets | 700 |
| Long term debt | 200 | Inventory | 130 |
| Accounts payable | 160 | Accounts receivable | 120 |
| Other current liabilities | 40 | Cash | 50 |
|  | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ |

## Income Statement

₹ ’000

Sales

Less :
Cost of goods sold 800
General Administration and Selling expenses 200
All other expenses 500

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,500 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

Net Income
300

## You are required to calculate :

(1) Current ratio
(2) Stock turnover ratio
(3) Net profit ratio
(4) Debt equity ratio
(5) Return on equity

## OR

Explain meaning and significance of cash flow statement. Also prepare Cash Flow Statement as per AS-3 with imaginary figure.
3. A company has the following capital structure at 31-3-2012.

| Particulars | Amount (₹) | Specific Cost (\%) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Capital | $50,00,000$ | $?$ |
| Preference Capital | $40,00,000$ | $8 \%$ |
| Debentures | $60,00,000$ | $14 \%$ |

The Company’s Tax rate is $50 \%$. It is expected to pay a dividend of $₹ 15$ per share in the current year and this dividend is expected to grow at the rate of $8 \%$ p.a. forever. The company’s equity share is currently selling at ₹ 150 per share. Calculate weighted average cost of capital.

## OR

What is meant by cost of capital ? How it is ascertained ? Explain in detail.
4. Your company is considering two projects, $M$ and $N$. Each of which requires an initial outlay of ₹ 240 million. The expected cash inflows from these projects are :

| Year | Project M | Project N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 85 | 100 |
| 2 | 120 | 110 |
| 3 | 180 | 120 |
| 4 | 100 | 90 |

If the two projects are mutually exclusive and the cost of capital is 12 percent, which project should the firm invest in based on NPV criteria?

## OR

Define and explain the following with their respective merits and demerits :
(a) Average Rate of Return
(b) Pay back period
5. The following is the Trial Balance of N.I. Ltd. as on 31-3-2012.

| Particulars | Debit <br> $(₹)$ | Credit <br> $(₹)$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Stock on 1-4-2009 | $7,50,000$ |  |  |
| Sales and Purchases | $24,50,000$ | $35,00,000$ |  |
| Wages | $5,00,000$ |  |  |
| Discounts | 70,000 | 50,000 |  |
| Salaries | 75,000 |  |  |
| Rent | 49,500 |  |  |
| General expenses including insurance | $1,75,000$ |  |  |
| Profit and loss a/c on 1-1-2009 |  | $1,50,300$ |  |
| Dividend paid | 90,000 |  |  |
| Bad debts | 48,300 |  |  |
| General Reserve | $1,62,000$ | $1,55,000$ |  |
| Cash and Bank |  | 10,500 |  |
| Authorized and issued capital |  |  |  |
| (1,00,000 shares of ₹ 10 each) | $3,75,000$ | $1,75,000$ |  |
| Debtors and Creditors | $2,90,000$ |  |  |
| Plant and Machinery | $\mathbf{5 0 , 3 4 , 8 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 , 3 4 , 8 0 0}$ |  |
| Total : |  |  |  |

You are required to prepare trading a/c and Profit and Loss a/c for the year ending 31-3-2012 and Balance Sheet as on that date after making following adjustments.
(1) Closing Stock ₹ $8,20,000$.
(2) Depreciate Machinery @ 15\% p.a.
(3) Provide 5\% discount on debtors.
(4) One month's rent @ ₹ 54,000 p.a. was due on 31-3-2012.
(5) Six months insurance was un expired ₹ 3,750 .

