Seat No. : \_\_\_\_\_

# JJ-111

#### January-2021

### B.Sc., Sem.-V

## **CC-304** : Microbiology (Fermentation Technology)

### (New Syllabus)

#### Time : 2 Hours]

#### [Max. Marks : 50

Instructions :	(1)	Students should write the answers from the question paper applicable to
		them; either "NEW COURSE" or "OLD COURSE" and it must be
		mentioned at the beginning of the answer paper.

- Answer any three (3) questions out of eight (8) questions. Question No. 9 is (2) compulsory.
- Draw figures wherever necessary. (3)
- Figures to the right indicate marks. (4)

JJ-1	11	1	Р.Т.О.
	(B)	Explain the salient features of Bio-catalyst reactors.	7
8.	(A)	Discuss the special features of "Tower Fermenter".	7
7.	Desc	ribe the types of devices of aeration and agitation for stirred tank bioreactor.	14
6.	(A) (B)	Discuss the principles of media formulation. Explain the general principle for the development of seed culture for fungal processes	7 s. 7
5.	Desc	ribe the different media ingredients for the formulation of a fermentation media.	14
4.	(A) (B)	Discuss the methodology for the primary screening of amino acid producers. Write a short note on "Secondary Screening".	7 7
3.	Expl	ain the strategies for selection of induced mutants with suitable examples.	14
2.	(A) (B)	Elaborate the range of fermentation processes. Discuss the chronological development in industrial microbiology.	7 7
1.	Desc	ribe the component parts of fermentation process.	14

- 9. Give short and specific answers in 1-2 lines only : (any eight)
  - (1) What is Air-lift fermenter ?
  - (2) What is the specific feature of cyclone fermenter ?
  - (3) Define dissolved oxygen.
  - (4) What is the basic function of a bioreactor ?
  - (5) Define continuous sterilization process.
  - (6) Enlist the types of filters used for the sterilization of media.
  - (7) Name any two inhibitors used as a media ingredients.
  - (8) Write down the principle for "Use of high pressure steam for media sterilization".
  - (9) Enlist the methods for preservation of fungal cultures.
  - (10) Define quality control.
  - (11) What are Primary metabolites ?
  - (12) Enlist methods for selection of recombinants.
  - (13) What is solid substrate fermentation?
  - (14) What is batch sterilization ?
  - (15) Define enrichment method for the isolation of microorganisms.
  - (16) Give any two disadvantage of continuous fermentation.

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# **JJ-111**

### January-2021 B.Sc., Sem.-V CC-304 : Microbiology (Bioprocess Technology) (Old Syllabus)

#### Time : 2 Hours]

#### [Max. Marks : 50

Instructions :	(1)	Students should write the answers from the question paper applicable to
		them; either "NEW COURSE" or "OLD COURSE" and it must be
		mentioned at the beginning of the answer paper.

- (2) Answer any **three (3)** questions out of **eight (8)** questions. Question No. **9** is compulsory.
- (3) Draw figures wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate marks.

JJ-1	11	3 P.T	.0.
	(B)	Describe the modes of operation of solid substrate fermentation.	7
8.	(A)	Write a short note on "Mass transfer of oxygen".	7
7.	Desc	ribe the modes of operation and control parameters of submerged culture.	14
	(B)	Explain the salient features of airlift reactors.	7
6.	(A)	Discuss the types of devices used for agitation.	7
5.	Desc	ribe the essential features of a bioreactor.	14
	(B)	Write a short note on "Principles of media formulation".	7
4.	(A)	Discuss the types of filters used for media sterilization.	7
3.	_	lain the general principle for the development of seed culture for bacterial and funga esses.	
2.	(A) (B)	Elaborate the range of fermentation processes. Discuss the characteristics of industrially ideal organisms.	7 7
1.	Disc	uss the methodology for the primary screening of antibiotics and amino acid producers.	14

- 9. Give short and specific answers in 1-2 lines only : (any eight)
  - (1) Define secondary screening.
  - (2) Enlist the stages in development of fermentation processes.
  - (3) Define fermentation.
  - (4) What are primary metabolites ?
  - (5) Name any two antifoaming agents.
  - (6) Name any two media inducers.
  - (7) Define batch sterilization.
  - (8) Define precursors.
  - (9) Define sparger.
  - (10) What is fermentation economics ?
  - (11) What is stirred tank bioreactor ?
  - (12) Define open fermentation.
  - (13) What is fed-batch fermentation?
  - (14) Define aseptic operation.
  - (15) Define OTR.
  - (16) What is dissolved oxygen ?